

Instruction No. 1083/04/2022-CX9 dated 23.05.2022

FA No. 296/286/2021-CX.9
Government of India
Ministry of Finance
Department of Revenue
Central Board of Indirect Taxes & Customs

Dated:- 23-05-2022

To

All Principal Chief Commissioner(s)/ Chief Commissioner(s) of Customs/ Customs (Preventive)/ Customs & CGST,
All Principal Chief Commissioner(s)/ Chief Commissioner(s) of CGST,
Webmaster:cbic@icegate.gov.in

Madam/Sir,

Subject: Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) for NCLT cases in respect of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC)- reg.

I am directed to inform that the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India has requested that role of GST and Customs authorities in certain key issues under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 needs to be formulated. Further, GST and Customs Authorities have been classified as operational Creditors and are required to submit their claims against corporate debtors when the Corporate insolvency and resolution process is initiated and public announcement inviting claims is made by the insolvency professional.

2. A timeline of 90 days from the insolvency commencement date is available for filing of claims. However, it has been observed that there is an inordinate delay in filing of claims by Customs and GST authorities. This leads to their claims not being admitted and extinguished once a resolution plan, is approved. It is also observed that the authorities then litigate on the rejection of each claims, despite the settled position that no claims can be raised once the plan is approved and no demands can be raised on The resolution applicant who has taken over the company through such a resolution plan.

3. One of the reasons for such delay in filing of claims is that concerned Zonal office has not received information regarding initiation of the process in timely manner. Accordingly, it has been proposed that IBBI would share the details of the public announcement on a regular basis to an identified office/ officer or a centralized system and hence it has been requested that such office/ officer/ system in CBIC needs to be identified and intimated to the IBBI for implementing the system for sharing of information.

4. Accordingly, please find enclosed guidelines (SOP) as **(Annexure A)** to ensure a robust mechanism of communication from the nominated officer to the field formations and vice-versa and subsequent monitoring of action taken by the field formations on such communication by the Nodal Officer. It may be noted that CBIC has nominated ADG, DGPM as the Nodal Officer, as has been

detailed in the SOP, for this purpose.

Copy to ADG, DGPM, CBIC for information and necessary action

Annexure A

Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) for NCLT cases

The Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC), 2016, was enacted to consolidate the fragmented laws pertaining to insolvency. The IBC handles the insolvency proceedings cases through tribunals i.e. NCLT and appellate tribunal NCLAT. The code recognizes three different types of creditors: Financial Creditors, Operational Creditors and other Creditors. Section 5(20) of the Code defines an Operational debt as *“a claim in respect of the provisions of goods or services including employment or a debt in respect of the payment of dues arising under any law for the time being in force and payable to the Central Government, any State Government or any local authority.”*

An Operational creditor has the right to file an application to initiate the insolvency resolution process of a corporate debtor and to file a claim in the insolvency resolution process and to participate, without voting rights, in a committee of creditors through their representatives.

The basic purpose of nominating a Nodal Officer is to ensure filing of the claims with the IBBI in a timely manner and within the period of 90 days from the insolvency commencement date. In the interest of protection of government revenue and to make the entire process smooth and effective, CBIC has nominated the Additional Director General, DGPM as the Nodal Officer for the CBIC for the receipt of information regarding initiation of the insolvency resolution process and dissemination of the same to the field formations for necessary action at their end in terms of the provisions of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

Accordingly, the SOP, as outlined below, may be followed in view of the appointment of Nodal Officer :-

- i. The Additional Director General, DGPM (hereinafter referred as the Nodal Officer) will receive the information regarding initiation of the insolvency resolution process of a unit/company from the IBBI for which a dedicated email ID, to be accessed by the said Nodal Officer, will be created. The Nodal Officer may nominate JC/ADC (TAR), DGPM as alternate Nodal Officer for assisting him in his work.
- ii. The Nodal Officer will disseminate the information received by him, through official email, to all Zonal Pr./ Chief Commissioners with a copy to the concerned Pr. Commissioner/ Commissioner within 02 (Two) working days.
 - ii. For faster and timely dissemination of the information a dedicated WhatsApp group will also be created by the Nodal Officer which will have ADC/JC concerned (who may be nominated as nodal officer for the Zone) in the Pr./ Chief Commissioner's office, and the Pr. Commissioners/ Commissioners concerned as its members.
- iii. The concerned office/ Commissionerate which has arrears pending against the unit/company shall file its claims timely for safeguarding and realisation of the government dues and inform the fact of having filed its claim to the Nodal Officer through the ADC/ JC in the

Chief Commissioner’s Office (CCO).

iv. The daily exercise to check for any new parties going in to insolvency from the website ibbi.gov.in will also be undertaken by all field formations for filing timely claims, as necessary.

v. Correspondences with the Resolution Professional (RP) should be made regarding finalisation of the Resolution Plan. Timely verification should also be done from the website ibbi.gov.in to check if any orders were issued by NCLT with respect to resolution, liquidation, and/or withdrawal of application.

vi. A monthly report of work done in terms of checking the public announcements, filing of claims, if any, liasoning with CIRP for providing updates on cases would be sent to the Nodal Officer by the ADC/JC in the CCO, in the attached Format.

vii. The Nodal Officer will submit a consolidated monthly report to the Board for the purpose of review of progress/ action taken by the field formations.

Proforma for Monthly Report regarding IBBI claims

Name of the Zone-

Opening Balance of the claims filed	No. of intimations received pertaining to arrears pending in the zone	No. of claims filed during the month	No. of claims filed in the prescribed time limit (Out of C)	No. of claims filed after the expiry of the prescribed time limit (Out of C)	No. of final orders issued for liquidation, resolution etc. along with brief details	Closing Balance (A)+(e)-(D)
(A)	(B)	(C)	(C1)	(C2)	(D)	(E)

[Click here for PDF](#)

Click on below button to search similar judgments:

[Case Laws Portal](#)

[Join WhatsApp Channel](#)

[Subscribe Now](#)

[Corporate Plan](#)

[Dashboard/OnePage](#)

[Case Laws Portal](#)

[Bare Acts/Legal Contents](#)

[IBC Commentary](#)

[Arbitration Portal](#)

[Case Citation](#)

[Weekly Bulletins](#)

[Articles](#)

[e-Journals](#)

[Annual Case Digest](#)

[Testimonials](#)

Follow for daily updates:

-  [Facebook](#)
-  [LinkedIn](#)
-  [Telegram](#)
-  [X](#)
-  [WhatsApp](#)
-  [YouTube](#)

[Download Mobile App](#)

[Subscribe Daily Email Newsletter](#)

- - -

Disclaimer: While every effort is made to avoid any mistake or omission, this document including case-summary/brief about the decision/ add. info/headnote/ judgment/order/ act/ rule/ regulation/ circular/ notification is being circulated on the condition and understanding that the publisher would not be liable in any manner by reason of any mistake or omission or for any action taken or omitted to be taken or advice rendered or accepted on the basis of this document. The authenticity of this text must be verified from the original source. Read more [here](#).